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## The Implications of Adderall on College Students

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# The Effect of Adderall on the Mental & Physical Health of College Students

# HWS 332 CURE

# Abstract

- What is the relationship between adderall use and the nutrition and mood of college students at Binghamton university?
- College students with no diagnosis of ADHD report misuse of prescription stimulants due to academic stressors
- Adderall is a stimulant misused as weight loss and study drug
- We examined the impact adderall has on the nutrition and mood of college students
- We conducted an anonymous survey on college students
- We compared the implications of Adderall abuse on mental health and nutrition on users vs non-users of Adderall
- We found a positive correlation between Adderall intake and malnutrition
- The results suggest that the illicit use of Adderall impacts mood and the quality of food consumed.
- We explored strategies in helping to reduce the abuse of Adderall on campus

## Introduction

- Adderall is normally prescribed to people with ADHDAdderall is a stimulant in which enhances one's focus and energy for a brief amount of time
- Adderall is an amphetamine
- Side effects of this drug include: shakiness, high blood pressure, hyperthermia, appetite loss, among others.
- College students often use adderall illegally for motivation in areas of study

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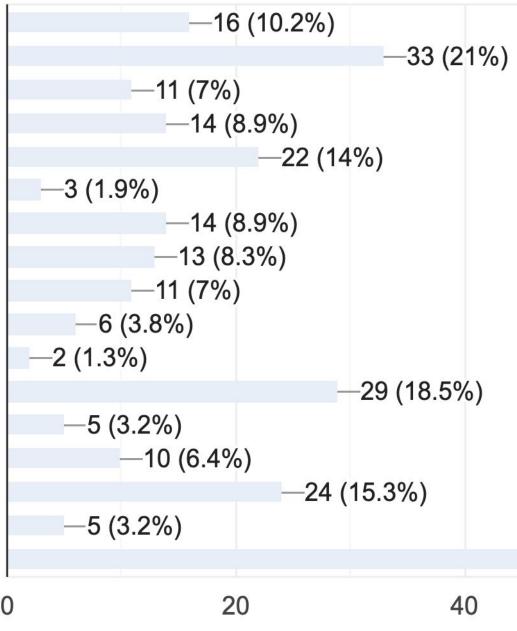
# Methods and Demographics

Demographics: Male and female, 94.9% 18-29 years old, Number of participants: 157 Deliverance: Text message, GroupMe, and word of mouth **Statistical Analysis:** 

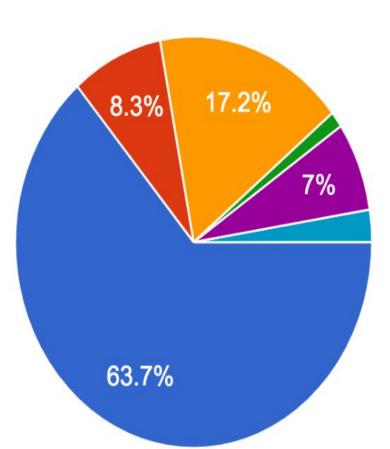
# Results

What effects, outside of what was desired, accompany your personal use of ADHD medications? 157 responses

**Depression/Negative Affect** Sleep Difficulty Lack of motivation Headaches Weight loss Panic Attacks Irritability Mood Swings Fatigue Aggression Suicidal Thoughts Anxiety Paranoia Inability to concentrate None of the Above Prefer not to say N/A



## 5. What is your dietary pattern? 157 responses



-74 (47.1%)

Western Diet (high in red meat, lunch) meats, fried food, potatoes, white flour... Asian Diet (high rice and soy product) consumption, some leafy green veget... Mediterranean Diet (plant-based diet, high in whole grains, high in fruits and... Korean Diet (high in rice, high in raw and fermented vegetables, moderate to hi... Eastern Diet (high in whole grains, leg... Hindu Diet (plant-based diet, no meat...

- eating disorder
- drinks
- body temperature

- constipation, mood swings and seizures

- and mood swings.
- and addiction.
- counseling, education, and exercise.

...dy, T. A., McNaughton, E. C., Varughese, S., Russo, L., Zulueta, M., & Butler, S. F. (2015). Nonmedical Use of Prescription ADHD Stimulant Medications Among Adults in a Substance Abuse Treatment Population: Early Findings From the NAVIPPRO Surveillance System. Journal of Attention Disorders, 19(4), 275–283. https://doi.org/10.1177/1087054713493321 -The Adderall Epidemic: Linking Illicit Adderall Use to Mental Distress on College Campuses. *Alpenglow: Binghamton University Undergraduate Journal of Research and Creative Activity*, 6(1). Retrieved from https://orb.binghamton.edu/alpenglowjournal/vol6/iss1/3

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# Discussion

• Many abusers report being motivated by weight loss due to the appetite suppression side effect of adderall, which ultimately can lead to eating disorders such as anorexia nervosa and binge

• Adderall can be linked with nutrient deficiencies and high consumption of other stimulants such as coffee and energy

• Adderall has been shown to increase psychological symptoms of anxiety such as panic and worry, and physical symptoms of anxiety such as heart rate, blood pressure, perspiration, and

• It affects brain function and impacts emotions and behavior • It can be linked to depression in the long term • Has been shown to have side effects such as insomnia,

# Conclusion

• Adderall abuse among college students can lead to poor short/long term mental health effects such as anxiety, paranoia,

• Taking unsubscribed adderall may also lead to a loss in appetite

Some ways to reduce adderall abuse on campuses can be

# References